

Clinical Policy: Hyaluronate Derivatives

Reference Number: LA.PHAR.05

Effective Date: 07.01.22

Last Review Date: 04.10.24

Line of Business: Medicaid

[Coding Implications](#)

[Revision Log](#)

See [Important Reminder](#) at the end of this policy for important regulatory and legal information.

****Please note: This policy is for medical benefit****

Description

The following are hyaluronate derivatives requiring prior authorization: sodium hyaluronate (Euflexxa[®], Gelsyn-3[™], GenVisc[®]850, Hyalgan[®], Supartz FX[™], Synjoynt[™], Trilon[™], TriVisc[™], VISCO-3[™]), hyaluronic acid (Durolane[®]), cross-linked hyaluronate (Gel-One[®]), hyaluronan (Hymovis[®], Orthovisc[®], Monovisc[®]), and hylan polymers A and B (Synvisc[®], Synvisc One[®]).

FDA Approved Indication(s)

Hyaluronate derivatives are indicated for the treatment of pain in osteoarthritis (OA) of the knee in patients who have failed to respond adequately to conservative non-pharmacologic therapy and to simple analgesics (e.g., acetaminophen)

Policy/Criteria

Provider must submit documentation (such as office chart notes, lab results or other clinical information) supporting that member has met all approval criteria.

It is the policy of Louisiana Healthcare Connections that hyaluronate derivatives are **medically necessary** when the following criteria are met:

I. Initial Approval Criteria

A. Osteoarthritis of the Knee (must meet all):

1. Diagnosis of OA of the knee supported by imaging (e.g., X-ray, MRI);
2. Prescribed* by or in consultation with a rheumatologist, orthopedist, or sports medicine physician;
3. Inadequate response to physical therapy as directed by a physical therapist;
4. Failure of a ≥ 4 -week trial of one of the following (a or b), as evidenced by claims history, unless all are contraindicated or clinically significant adverse effects are experienced:
 - a. Oral non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug (NSAID) at continuous therapeutic (prescription strength) dosing;
 - b. Topical NSAID* if member is ≥ 75 years old or unable to take oral NSAIDs;
**Prior authorization may be required for topical NSAIDs*
5. Trial of at least one intra-articular glucocorticoid injection with a documented positive but inadequate response (*see Appendix D for examples*) unless contraindicated or history of intolerance;

**Prior authorization may be required for intra-articular glucocorticoids*

6. If request is for a product other than Euflexxa, Monovisc, Orthovisc, Synvisc, and Synvisc One: Failure of two of the following (a, b, or c), unless clinically significant adverse effects are experienced or all are contraindicated:
 - a. Euflexxa;
 - b. Monovisc or Orthovisc;
 - c. Synvisc or Synvisc One;
7. Member does not have any of the following:
 - a. Coexistent active inflammatory arthritis other than OA (e.g., rheumatoid arthritis, spondylitis, gouty arthritis) in the targeted knee;
 - b. History of total knee arthroplasty in the targeted knee;
8. Dose does not exceed one treatment cycle per knee for a 6 month period.

Approval duration: 6 months (one treatment cycle per knee) (*refer to section V*)

B. Other diagnoses/indications (must meet 1 or 2):

1. If this drug has recently (within the last 6 months) undergone a label change (e.g., newly approved indication, age expansion, new dosing regimen) that is not yet reflected in this policy, refer to LA.PMN.255
2. If the requested use (e.g., diagnosis, age, dosing regimen) is NOT specifically listed under section III (Diagnoses/Indications for which coverage is NOT authorized) AND criterion 1 above does not apply, refer to the off-label use policy LA.PMN.53

II. Continued Therapy

A. Osteoarthritis of the Knee (must meet all):

1. Currently receiving medication via Louisiana Healthcare Connections benefit or member has previously met initial approval criteria;
2. Member is responding positively to therapy as evidenced by the following, including but not limited to:
 - a. Decrease in pain symptoms as evidenced by improvement in the Visual Analog Scale for pain;
 - b. Improvement in ambulation or range of motion;
 - c. Improvement in stiffness;
 - d. Decrease in rescue pain medication use;
3. Member has not had total knee arthroplasty in the targeted knee;
4. If request is for a product other than Euflexxa, Monovisc, Orthovisc, Synvisc, and Synvisc One: Failure of two of the following (a, b, or c), unless clinically significant adverse effects are experienced or all are contraindicated:
 - a. Euflexxa;
 - b. Monovisc or Orthovisc;
 - c. Synvisc or Synvisc One;
5. Six or more months have elapsed since the last treatment cycle;
6. Dose does not exceed one treatment cycle per knee.

Approval duration: 6 months (one treatment cycle per knee) (*refer to section V*)

B. Other diagnoses/indications (must meet 1 or 2):

1. If this drug has recently (within the last 6 months) undergone a label change (e.g., newly approved indication, age expansion, new dosing regimen) that is not yet reflected in this policy, refer to LA.PMN.255
2. If the requested use (e.g., diagnosis, age, dosing regimen) is NOT specifically listed under section III (Diagnoses/Indications for which coverage is NOT authorized) AND criterion 1 above does not apply, refer to the off-label use policy LA.PMN.53

III. Diagnoses/Indications for which coverage is NOT authorized:

- A. Non-FDA approved indications, which are not addressed in this policy, unless there is sufficient documentation of efficacy and safety according to the off label use policy LA.PMN.53

IV. Appendices/General Information

Appendix A: Abbreviation/Acronym Key

FDA: Food and Drug Administration

NSAID: non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug

OA: osteoarthritis

Appendix B: Therapeutic Alternatives

This table provides a listing of preferred alternative therapy recommended in the approval criteria. The drugs listed here may require prior authorization.

Drug Name	Dosing Regimen	Dose Limit/ Maximum Dose
Oral NSAIDs		
diclofenac (Voltaren®)	50 mg PO TID	150 mg/day
etodolac (Lodine®)	400-500 mg PO BID	1,200 mg/day
fenoprofen (Nalfon®)	400 mg PO TID to QID	3,200 mg/day
ibuprofen (Motrin®)	400-800 mg PO TID to QID	3,200 mg/day
indomethacin (Indocin®)	25-50 mg PO BID to TID	200 mg/day
indomethacin SR (Indocin SR®)	75 mg PO QD to BID	150 mg/day
ketoprofen (Orudis®)	25-75 mg PO TID to QID	300 mg/day
meloxicam (Mobic®)	7.5-15 mg PO QD	15 mg/day
naproxen (Naprosyn®)	250-500 mg PO BID	1,500 mg/day
naproxen sodium (Anaprox®, Anaprox DS®)	275-550 mg PO BID	1,650 mg/day
oxaprozin (Daypro®)	600-1,200 mg PO BID	1,800 mg/day
piroxicam (Feldene®)	10-20 mg PO QD	20 mg/day
salsalate (Disalcid®)	500-750 mg PO TID, titrated up to 3,000 mg QD	3,000 mg/day
sulindac (Clinoril®)	150 mg-200 mg PO BID	400 mg/day
tolmetin DS (Tolectin DS®)	400 mg PO TID, titrated up to 1,800 mg QD	1,800 mg/day
Topical NSAIDs		
diclofenac 1.5% (Pennsaid®)	40 drops QID on each painful knee	320 drops/day

Drug Name	Dosing Regimen	Dose Limit/ Maximum Dose
Voltaren® Gel 1% (diclofenac)	2-4 g applied to affected area QID	32 g/day
<i>Intra-articular glucocorticoids</i>		
Kenalog® (triamcinolone acetone)	40 mg (1 mL) for large joints	80 mg/treatment
Aristospan® (triamcinolone hexacetone)	10-20 mg for large joints	20 mg/treatment
methylprednisolone acetate (Depo-Medrol®)	20-80 mg for large joints	80 mg/treatment
hydrocortisone acetate	25-50 mg for large joints	75 mg/treatment
Zilretta® (triamcinolone acetone)	32 mg (5 mL) for large joints	32 mg/treatment

Therapeutic alternatives are listed as Brand name® (generic) when the drug is available by brand name only and generic (Brand name®) when the drug is available by both brand and generic.

Appendix C: Contraindications/Boxed Warnings

- Contraindication(s):
 - Durolane, Euflexxa, Gelsyn-3, GenVisc 850, Hyalgan, Supartz FX, Synjoynt, Triluron, TriVisc, VISCO-3, Gel-One, Hymovis, Orthovisc, Monovisc, Synvisc, Synvisc One:
 - Known hypersensitivity to hyaluronan preparations
 - Patients with knee joint infections, infections or skin disease in the area of the injection site
 - Hymovis, Monovisc, Orthovisc: do not administer to patients with known hypersensitivity to gram positive bacterial proteins
 - Monovisc: do not administer to patients with known systemic bleeding disorders
- Boxed warning(s): none reported

Appendix D: General Information

- Examples of documented positive but inadequate response to intra-articular glucocorticoid injections include but are not limited to the following: inadequate pain relief, frequent need of rescue medications such as NSAIDs or opioids, need to decrease or inability to increase activity levels, adequate pain relief but with steroid-induced hyperglycemia.
- Per the 2014 and 2019 Osteoarthritis Research Society International guidelines, hyaluronate derivatives are not appropriate for multiple joint OA subtypes or joint OA other than the knee.
 - In DeGroot et al., single hyaluronic acid was compared to saline injection in a small RCT (N=64). At 6 and 12 weeks, there were no significant differences in improvement between the two groups on the American Orthopedic Foot and Ankle Society clinical rating score, the Ankle Osteoarthritis Scale score, or the patient-reported visual analog pain scale. Migliore et al., conducted a review of seven studies for ankle OA that showed mixed results, but were unable to complete a meta-analysis due to use of study design limitations (e.g., inconsistent use of primary endpoints, varying comparators, small sample size) leading to study heterogeneity.

- Richette et al. conducted a multicenter, randomized, placebo-controlled trial in hip OA. At 3 months, hyaluronic acid was not more effective than placebo with a treatment difference in pain score of -0.15 (95% CI $-11.04, 10.74$). Responder rates were 33.3% for hyaluronic acid and 32.6% for placebo ($p = 0.94$). Additionally, analgesics were taken by 81% of study days by patients on placebo, and 88% of patients in the hyaluronic acid group.
- There are no studies that have evaluated the efficacy of hyaluronate derivatives in patients with OA and coexistent other inflammatory conditions such as rheumatoid arthritis.
- There is no data to suggest efficacy of hyaluronate derivatives in patients who have had total knee arthroplasty in the targeted knee.

V. Dosage and Administration

Drug Name	Active Ingredient	Dose of Active Ingredient per Injection	Treatment Cycle*
Durolane	Hyaluronic acid	60 mg (3 mL)	1 injection
Euflexxa	Sodium hyaluronate	20 mg (2 mL)	3 injections
Gel-One	Cross-linked sodium hyaluronate	30 mg (3 mL)	1 injection
Gelsyn-3	Sodium hyaluronate	16.8 mg (2 mL)	3 injections
GenVisc 850	Sodium hyaluronate	25 mg (2.5 mL)	3-5 injections
Hyalgan	Sodium hyaluronate (Hyalectin®)	20 mg (2 mL)	3-5 injections
Hymovis	Sodium hyaluronate (HYADD®4)	24 mg (3 mL)	2 injections
Monovisc‡	Cross-linked sodium hyaluronate	88 mg (4 mL)	1 injection
Orthovisc‡	Sodium hyaluronate	30 mg (2 mL)	3-4 injections
Supartz FX	Sodium hyaluronate	25 mg (2.5 mL)	3-5 injections
Synjoynt	Sodium hyaluronate	20 mg (2 mL)	3 injections
Synvisc	Cross-linked hylan G-F 20 (hylan A and hylan B polymers)	16 mg (2 mL)	3 injections
Synvisc One	Cross-linked hylan G-F 20 (hylan A and hylan B polymers)	48 mg (6 mL)	1 injection
Triluron	Sodium hyaluronate	20 mg (2 mL)	3 injections
TriVisc	Sodium hyaluronate	25 mg (2.5 mL)	3 injections
VISCO-3	Sodium hyaluronate	25 mg (2.5 mL)	3 injections

*Treatment cycle: Total number of injections per cycle per knee (if treating both knees, double the number of injections per treatment cycle).

‡Per product label, one injection of Monovisc is equivalent to 3 injections of Orthovisc.

VI. Product Availability

Drug Name	Active Ingredient	Availability**
Durolane	Hyaluronic acid	3 mL syringe

Drug Name	Active Ingredient	Availability**
Euflexxa	Sodium hyaluronate	2.25 mL syringe
Gel-One	Cross-linked sodium hyaluronate	3 mL syringe
GenVisc 850	Sodium hyaluronate	3 mL syringe
Gelsyn-3	Sodium hyaluronate	2.25 mL syringe
Hyalgan	Sodium hyaluronate (Hyalectin®)	2 mL vial or 2 mL syringe
Hymovis	Sodium hyaluronate (HYADD®4)	5 mL syringe
Monovisc‡	Cross-linked sodium hyaluronate	5 mL syringe
Orthovisc‡	Sodium hyaluronate	3 mL syringe
Supartz FX	Sodium hyaluronate	2.5 mL syringe
Synojynt	Sodium hyaluronate	3 mL syringe
Synvisc	Cross-linked hylan G-F 20 (hylan A and hylan B polymers)	2.25 mL syringe
Synvisc One	Cross-linked hylan G-F 20 (hylan A and hylan B polymers)	10 mL syringe
TriVisc	Sodium hyaluronate	3 mL syringe
Triluron	Sodium hyaluronate	2 mL syringe or 2 mL vial
VISCO-3	Sodium hyaluronate	2.5 mL syringe

** All syringes/vials are single-use (i.e., one injection/one knee); syringes are pre-filled.

‡Per product label, one injection of Monovisc is equivalent to 3 injections of Orthovisc.

VII. References

1. Durolane Prescribing Information. Durham, NC: Bioventus LLC; September 2017. Available at: <https://www.oakneepainrelief.com/durolane/>. Accessed June 27, 2023.
2. Euflexxa Prescribing Information. Parsippany, NJ: Ferring Pharmaceuticals, Inc. July 2016. Available at: <http://www.euflexxa.com/>. Accessed June 27, 2023.
3. Gel-One Prescribing Information. Warsaw, IN: Zimmer; May 2011. Available at: <http://www.zimmerbiomet.com/content/dam/zimmer-web/documents/en-US/pdf/medical-professionals/biologics-sports-medicine/Gel-One-Pkg-Insert-Final.pdf>. Accessed June 27, 2023.
4. Gelsyn-3 Prescribing Information. Durham, NC: Bioventus LLC; December 2017. Available at: https://www.oakneepainrelief.com/gelsyn_3/. Accessed June 27, 2023.
5. GenVisc 850 Prescribing Information. Doylestown, PA: Orthogen Rx, Inc.; November 2019. Available at: <https://orthogenrx.com/wp-content/uploads/2023/02/GenVisc850-Full-Prescribig-Information.pdf>. Accessed June 27, 2023.
6. Hyalgan Prescribing Information. Parsippany, NJ: Fidia Pharma USA, Inc.; August 2017. Available at: <https://hyalgan.com/>. Accessed June 27, 2023.
7. Hymovis Prescribing Information. Parsippany, NJ: Fidia Pharma USA, Inc.; October 2015. Available at: <http://www.hymovis.com/>. Accessed June 27, 2023.
8. Monovisc Prescribing Information. Bedford, MA: Anika Therapeutics, Inc. July 2020. Available at: <https://www.anikaifu.com/wp-content/uploads/2022/02/AML-500-299-Rev-D.pdf>. Accessed June 27, 2023.

9. Orthovisc Prescribing Information. Woburn, MA: Anika Therapeutics, Inc.; October 2020
Available at: <https://www.anikaifu.com/wp-content/uploads/2022/02/AML-500-254-Rev-C.pdf>. Accessed June 27, 2023.
10. Supartz FX Prescribing Information. Durhan, NC: Bioventus, LLC; April 2015. Available at:
http://www.oakneepainrelief.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/09/Supartz_FX_IFU.pdf.
Accessed June 27, 2023.
11. Synjoynnt Prescribing Information. Gyeonggi-do, Korea: Hanmi Pharm Co., Ltd.; June 2018.
Available at: https://www.accessdata.fda.gov/cdrh_docs/pdf17/P170016D.pdf. Accessed
June 28, 2023.
12. Synvisc Prescribing Information. Ridgefield, NJ: Genzyme Biosurgery; September 2014.
Available at: <http://products.sanofi.us/synvisc/synvisc.html>. Accessed June 28, 2023.
13. Synvisc One Prescribing Information. Ridgefield, NJ: Genzyme Biosurgery; September
2014. Available at: <http://products.sanofi.us/synviscone/synviscone.html>. Accessed June 28,
2023.
14. Triluron Prescribing Information. Florham Park, NJ: Fidia Pharma; July 2019. Available at:
<http://triluron.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/06/Leaflet-TRILURON-Medico-USA.pdf> .
Accessed June 28, 2023.
15. TriVisc Prescribing Information. Doylestown, PA: OrthogenRx, Inc; December 2017.
Available at: <https://orthogenrx.com/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/TriVisc-PI.pdf>. Accessed
June 28, 2023.
16. VISCO-3 Prescribing Information. Warsaw, IN: Zimmer, Inc.; December 2015. Available at:
<https://zimmer.aspnprograms.com/siteforms/VISCO-3%20-%20Package%20Insert.pdf>.
Accessed June 28, 2023.
17. Clinical Pharmacology [database online]. Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier. Updated periodically.
Available at: <http://www.clinicalkey.com/pharmacology>. Accessed August 2, 2023.
18. Strand V, Baraf HS, Lavin PT, et al. Effectiveness and safety of a multicenter extension and
retreatment trial of Gel-200 in patients with knee osteoarthritis. *Cartilage*. 2012;3(4):297-
304.
19. Sun SF, Hsu CW, Hwang CW, et al. Hyaluronate improves pain, physical function and
balance in the geriatric osteoarthritic knee: A 6-month follow-up study using clinical tests.
Osteoarthritis Cartilage. 2006;14:696-701.
20. American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons Management of Osteoarthritis of the Knee
(Non-Arthroplasty) Evidence-Based Clinical Practice Guideline. Published August 31, 2021.
Available at: <https://www.aaos.org/oak3cpg>. Accessed August 22, 2022.
21. Kolasinski SL, Neogi T, Hochberg MC, et al. 2019 American College of
Rheumatology/Arthritis Foundation Guideline for the Management of Osteoarthritis of the
Hand, Hip, and Knee. *Arthritis Care Res*. 2020 Feb;72(2):220-233.
22. Bannuru RR, Osani M, Vaysbrot EE, McAlindon TE. Comparative safety profile of
hyaluronic acid products for knee osteoarthritis: a systematic review and network meta-
analysis. *Osteoarthritis Cartilage*. August 2, 2016. pii: S1063-4584(16)30196-0. doi:
10.1016/j.joca.2016.07.010. [Epub ahead of print]
23. Rannou F, Peletier JP, Martel-Pelletier J. Efficacy and safety of topical NSAIDs in the
management of osteoarthritis: Evidence from real-life setting trials and surveys. *Semin
Arthritis Rheum*. 2016; 45:S18-S21.

24. Bannuru RR, Osani MC, Vaysbrot EE, et al. OARSI guidelines for the non-surgical management of knee, hip, and polyarticular osteoarthritis. *Osteoarthritis and Cartilage*. 2019 Nov;27(11):1578-1589.
25. Nelson AE, Allen KD, Golightly YM, et al. A systematic review of recommendations and guidelines for the management of osteoarthritis: The chronic osteoarthritis management initiative of the U.S. Bone and Joint Initiative. *Semin Arthritis Rheum*. 2014; 43:701-712.
26. Kort NP, Bemelmans YFL, Hugo M, et al. Patient selection criteria for outpatient joint arthroplasty. *Knee Surg Sports Traumatol Arthrosec*. 2017;25:2668-2675.
27. McGrory BJ, Weber KL, Jevsevar DS, Sevarino K. Surgical management of osteoarthritis of the knee: evidence-based guideline. *Journal of the American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons* 2016; 24(8): e87-e93.
28. DeGroot H, Uzunishvili S, Weir R et al. Intra-articular injection of hyaluronic acid is not superior to saline solution injection for ankle arthritis: a randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled study. *J Bone Joint Surg* 2012; 94(1):2-8.
29. Migliore A, Giovannangeli F, Bizzi E et al. Viscosupplementation in the management of ankle osteoarthritis: a review. *Arch Orthop Trauma Surg* 2011; 131(1):139-47.
30. Richette P, Ravaud P, Conrozier T, et al. Effect of hyaluronic acid in symptomatic hip osteoarthritis: a multicenter, randomized, placebo-controlled trial. *Arthritis Rheum*. 2009;60(3):824-30.
31. Hayashi D, Roemer FW, Guermazi A. Imaging for osteoarthritis. *Ann Phys Rehab Med* 2016 Jun;59(3):161-9.

Coding Implications

Codes referenced in this clinical policy are for informational purposes only. Inclusion or exclusion of any codes does not guarantee coverage. Providers should reference the most up-to-date sources of professional coding guidance prior to the submission of claims for reimbursement of covered services.

HCPCS Codes	Description
J7318	Hyaluronan or derivative, Durolane, for intra-articular injection, 1 mg
J7320	Hyaluronan or derivative, GenVisc 850, for intra-articular injection, 1 mg
J7321	Hyaluronan or derivative, Hyalgan, Supartz, or VISCO-3, for intra-articular injection, per dose (Hyalgan dose is 20 mg/2 mL, Supartz and VISCO-3 dose is 25 mg/2.5 mL)
J7322	Hyaluronan or derivative, Hymovis, for intra-articular injection, 1 mg
J7323	Hyaluronan or derivative, Euflexxa, for intra-articular injection, per dose
J7324	Hyaluronan or derivative, Orthovisc, for intra-articular injection, per dose
J7325	Hyaluronan or derivative, Synvisc or Synvisc-One, for intra-articular injection, 1 mg
J7326	Hyaluronan or derivative, Gel-One, for intra-articular injection, per dose
J7327	Hyaluronan or derivative, Monovisc, for intra-articular injection, per dose
J7328	Hyaluronan or derivative, Gel-Syn, for intra-articular injection, 0.1 mg
J7329	Hyaluronan or derivative, Trivisc, for intra-articular injection, 1 mg
J7331	Hyaluronan or derivative, Synjoynt, for intra-articular injection, 1 mg
J7332	Hyaluronan or derivative, Triluron, for intra-articular injection, 1 mg
J7333	Hyaluronan or derivative, Visco-3, for intra-articular injection, per dose

Reviews, Revisions, and Approvals	Date	LDH Approval Date
Converted corporate to local policy.	04.22	07.01.22
no significant changes; updated HCPCS code J7321; removed Supartz as the Medispan is obsolete and no longer available; references reviewed and updated. Template changes applied to other diagnoses/indications and continued therapy section Added verbiage this policy is for medical benefit only.	06.14.23	10.05.23
Annual review: no significant changes; references reviewed and updated.	04.10.24	

Important Reminder

This clinical policy has been developed by appropriately experienced and licensed health care professionals based on a review and consideration of currently available generally accepted standards of medical practice; peer-reviewed medical literature; government agency/program approval status; evidence-based guidelines and positions of leading national health professional organizations; views of physicians practicing in relevant clinical areas affected by this clinical policy; and other available clinical information. LHCC makes no representations and accepts no liability with respect to the content of any external information used or relied upon in developing this clinical policy. This clinical policy is consistent with standards of medical practice current at the time that this clinical policy was approved.

The purpose of this clinical policy is to provide a guide to medical necessity, which is a component of the guidelines used to assist in making coverage decisions and administering benefits. It does not constitute a contract or guarantee regarding payment or results. Coverage decisions and the administration of benefits are subject to all terms, conditions, exclusions and limitations of the coverage documents (e.g., evidence of coverage, certificate of coverage, policy, contract of insurance, etc.), as well as to state and federal requirements and applicable LHCC administrative policies and procedures.

This clinical policy is effective as of the date determined by LHCC. The date of posting may not be the effective date of this clinical policy. This clinical policy may be subject to applicable legal and regulatory requirements relating to provider notification. If there is a discrepancy between the effective date of this clinical policy and any applicable legal or regulatory requirement, the requirements of law and regulation shall govern. LHCC retains the right to change, amend or withdraw this clinical policy, and additional clinical policies may be developed and adopted as needed, at any time.

This clinical policy does not constitute medical advice, medical treatment or medical care. It is not intended to dictate to providers how to practice medicine. Providers are expected to exercise professional medical judgment in providing the most appropriate care, and are solely responsible for the medical advice and treatment of members. This clinical policy is not intended to recommend treatment for members. Members should consult with their treating physician in connection with diagnosis and treatment decisions.

Providers referred to in this clinical policy are independent contractors who exercise independent judgment and over whom LHCC has no control or right of control. Providers are not agents or employees of LHCC.

This clinical policy is the property of LHCC. Unauthorized copying, use, and distribution of this clinical policy or any information contained herein are strictly prohibited. Providers, members and their representatives are bound to the terms and conditions expressed herein through the terms of their contracts. Where no such contract exists, providers, members and their representatives agree to be bound by such terms and conditions by providing services to members and/or submitting claims for payment for such services.

©2024 Louisiana Healthcare Connections. All rights reserved. All materials are exclusively owned by Louisiana Healthcare Connections and are protected by United States copyright law and international copyright law. No part of this publication may be reproduced, copied, modified, distributed, displayed, stored in a retrieval system, transmitted in any form or by any means, or otherwise published without the prior written permission of Louisiana Healthcare Connections. You may not alter or remove any trademark, copyright or other notice contained herein. Louisiana Healthcare Connections is a registered trademark exclusively owned by Louisiana Healthcare Connections.